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Studies on human subjects must have been approved by the Institutional Review Board (IRB). Also, informed consent must be obtained from the patients who participated in the study. The manuscript must include a statement of the informed consent and ethical approval including IRB information in Materials and Methods. These documents can be requested from the editor, reviewer, or publisher. In case of animal study, authors should indicate whether institutional and national guides for the care and use of laboratory animals were followed.

Regarding authorship and contributorship, all authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) conception and design of the study, acquisition of the data, or analysis and interpretation of the data; (2) drafting of the article or critical revision of the article for important intellectual content; and (3) final approval of the version to be submitted. When authorship is attributed to a group, all authors must meet the listed criteria and must be responsible for the quality, accuracy, and ethics of the work. All authors must participate in determining the order of authorship.

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Briefly describe the purpose of the investigation, including relevant background information.

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Describe the research plan, the materials (or subjects), and the methods used, in that order. When experimental methodology is the main issue of the paper, describe the process in detail so as to recreate the experiment as closely as possible. The statements for IRB and informed consent should be described in Material and Methods.

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Present these in a clear, logical sequence. Since biometrics involves variations in exact measurements, follow the rule of using statistics when experimentation is described. If tables are used, do not duplicate tabular data in the text, but do describe important trends and points.

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